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理系知識・実験経験を
活かすチャンス！
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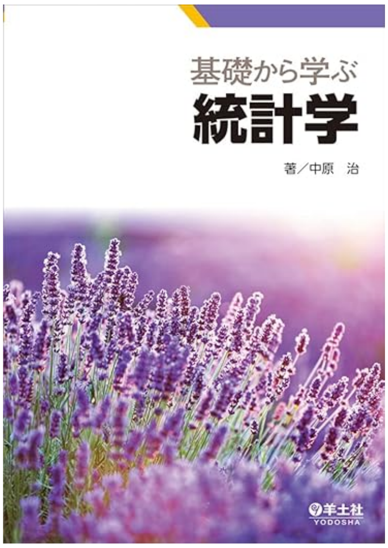

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[illegible] Science Translational Medicine[illegible]

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Diet shapes the metabolite profile in the intact human ileum, which affects PYY release

https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/scitranslmed.adm8132

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[illegible] Cell Host & Microbe[illegible]

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Dietary fiber alleviates alcoholic liver injury via *Bacteroides acidifaciens* and subsequent ammonia detoxification

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1931312824002269?via%3Dihub

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[illegible]*Bacteroides acidifaciens*[illegible]

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[illegible] Nature

Microbiology

3

Dietary fibre directs microbial tryptophan metabolism via metabolic interactions in the gut microbiota

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41564-024-01737-3

Nature Microbology

4

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Microbial community-scale metabolic modelling predicts personalized short-chain fatty acid production profiles in the human gut

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41564-024-01728-4

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[illegible] Cell Host & Microbe[illegible]

[illegible]Megamonas rupellensis[illegible]

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Obesity-enriched gut microbe degrades myo-inositol and promotes lipid absorption

https://www.cell.com/cell-host-microbe/abstract/S1931-3128(24)00230-0

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[illegible]*Megamonas rupellensis*[illegible]

Megamonas rupellensis[illegible]

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A maternal brain hormone that builds bone

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-024-07634-3

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[illegible]cellular communication network factor 3 (CCN3)[illegible]

[illegible]CCN3[illegible]

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[illegible] Nature Communications[illegible]

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Effects of diets on risks of cancer and the mediating role of metabolites

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-024-50258-4

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International Journal of Obesity

Skin carotenoid scores and metabolic syndrome in a general Japanese population: the Hisayama study

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41366-024-01575-7

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ム罹患歴の関連を調べている研究です。

結果として、カロテノイドスコアが最も高い四分位集団において、最も低い集団と比べてメタボリックシンドローム有無に対するオッズ比が低かったという報告をしています。

解釈としては、カロテノイドスコアというよりも野菜の摂取と捉えるのがいいのかなと思われます。

終わりに

今回はいかがだったでしょうか。

腸内細菌による肥満や代謝性疾患との関連は多数研究がある中で、肥満促進にここまで強く働く細菌はあまり見たことがなく、とても新鮮でした。

また、エストロゲンが下がってしまうという授乳期特有の減少に対してもちゃんとリカバリー策が用意されているヒトの体の仕組みにも、神秘的なものを感じてしまいました。

□

トップへ戻る

論文紹介へ戻る

2024年7月17日: 腸内細菌と概日リズムの関わりを示した論文3報

この記事では、直近半年程度の間で出版された「腸内細菌と概日リズム」に関する論文を紹介します。

腸内細菌がヒトの健康に強く関わっていることは広く知られていますが、概日リズムの観点でも関連があることが分かってきています。

さらに、実はヒトと同様に腸内細菌も概日リズムを刻んでおり、リズムによって機能が変化し、宿主にも影響を与えている可能性が報告され始めています。

2024年でもいくつか面白い文献を見つけましたので、ここで紹介します。

□

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2024[illegible]7[illegible]17[illegible]3[illegible] [illegible] Cell Reports [illegible]

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The microbiota drives diurnal rhythms in tryptophan metabolism in the stressed gut

https://www.cell.com/cell-reports/fulltext/S2211-1247(24)00407-8

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Diurnal rhythmicity of infant fecal microbiota and metabolites: A randomized controlled interventional trial with infant formula

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1931312824000581

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[illegible] Cell Metabolism[illegible]

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Dysfunctional circadian clock accelerates cancer metastasis by intestinal microbiota triggering accumulation of myeloid-derived suppressor cells

https://www.cell.com/cell-metabolism/abstract/S1550-4131(24)00172-4

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https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/nutrition/articles/10.3389/fnut.2024.1419978/full

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[illegible]Discussion[illegible]Limitation[illegible]Method[illegible]Result[illegible]

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2024[illegible]7[illegible]15[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible] Nature Aging[illegible]

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Targeting senescence induced by age or chemotherapy with a polyphenol-rich natural extract improves longevity and healthspan in mice

https://www.nature.com/articles/s43587-024-00663-7

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[illegible] Nature Cell

Biology

6OrgaPlexing

Functional multi-organelle units control inflammatory lipid metabolism of macrophages

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41556-024-01457-0

6OrgaPlexing

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Nature Microbiology

1600ASD

Multikingdom and functional gut microbiota markers for autism spectrum disorder

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41564-024-01739-1

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[illegible] Nature Medicine[illegible]

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Lipidome changes due to improved dietary fat quality inform cardiometabolic risk reduction and precision nutrition

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41591-024-03124-1

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[illegible] Nature Metabolism[illegible]

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Towards nutrition with precision: unlocking biomarkers as dietary assessment tools

https://www.nature.com/articles/s42255-024-01067-y

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Proteomic predictors of individualized nutrient-specific insulin secretion in health and disease

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0002916524003897

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Dietary fiber alleviates alcoholic liver injury via *Bacteroides acidifaciens* and subsequent ammonia detoxification

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1931312824002269?via%3Dihub

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[illegible] Cell Report Medicine[illegible]

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Personalized drug screening using patient-derived organoid and its clinical relevance in gastric cancer

https://www.cell.com/cell-reports-medicine/fulltext/S2666-3791(24)00331-8

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[illegible] Gut Microbe[illegible]

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A modified Mediterranean-style diet enhances brain function via specific gut-microbiome-brain mechanisms

https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/19490976.2024.2323752

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Ketogenic diet-induced bile acids protect against obesity through reduced calorie absorption

https://www.nature.com/articles/s42255-024-01072-1

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[illegible] Science Advances[illegible]

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Ketogenic diet induces p53-dependent cellular senescence in multiple organs

https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/sciadv.ado1463

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ケトン食のヒト健康への有効性を評価したメタアナリシス **BMC Medicine**誌

ケトン食の健康有効性RCTの結果をまとめたメタアナリシスの論文。

タイトルは

Effects of ketogenic diet on health outcomes: an umbrella review of meta-analyses of randomized clinical trials

https://bmcmedicine.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12916-023-02874-y

□

システマティックレビューの結果、68件のRCT論文を採用し、体格・血中脂質マーカー・血糖関連マーカーなどに対する有効性を確認しています。

その結果、肥満者の体重減少、中性脂肪、ヘモグロビンa1cの低下が示唆された一方で、LDLコレステロールが上昇する可能性も示唆されたそうです。

終わりに

今回は、ケトン食のメカニズム研究や有効性を評価した論文を4報紹介しました。

今後もケトン食に関する研究はたくさん出てくると思うので、引き続きエビデンスの情報収集をしていきたいと思います。

□

トップへ戻る

論文紹介へ戻る

2024年**7**月**8**日：地球にやさしい食生活は健康にもいい？な

ど最新論文4報

この記事では2024年6月下旬~7月上旬に出版された最新論文を4報紹介します。

2019年にEAT-Lancet委員会が、Planetary Health Diet（PHD）というものを提唱しました。

これ自体は「地球環境に配慮した食事」という意味で、中身としては植物性食品を中心にして肉・魚・乳製品を減らすという食事・食生活を指しており、環境負荷が小さい食生活を通して地球・人類の持続性につなげようという文脈で書かれています。

一方で、植物性食品を中心に据えるというその特徴から、PHDがヒトの健康維持増進にも貢献するというコホート研究が出てきており、直近1週間でも数報見つけることができました。

この記事では、PHDとヒト健康に関する論文3報と、腸内細菌と食物依存症の関連を調べた論文1報を紹介します。

□

※本ブログは、直近で出版された論文の中から、著者が独断と偏見で選択した論文を紹介しています。

2024年7月8日: 最新論文4報

PHDの遵守率が心血管疾患の発症リスク低下と関連する The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition誌

まず1つ目のPHDの論文は、心血管疾患発症リスクとの関連を評価した研究。

タイトルは

Adherence to a planetary health diet, genetic susceptibility, and incident cardiovascular disease: a prospective cohort study from the UK Biobank

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0002916524005860

□

こちらは英国のUKバイオバンクの研究で、PHDの遵守率が心血管疾患（CVD）、虚血性心疾患 (IHD)、心房細動 (AF)、心不全 (HF)、および脳卒中の発症と関連するかを調べています。

そしてこの研究はさらに一つ評価軸を加えており、遺伝的素因により上記の疾患リスクがもともと高い人においてもPHDの遵守が発症リ

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PHD[illegible] The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition[illegible]

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Planetary Health Diet Index and risk of total and cause-specific mortality in three prospective cohorts

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0002916524003897

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PHD[illegible] Nature Aging[illegible]

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Adherence to the planetary health diet and cognitive decline: findings from the ELSA-Brasil study

https://www.nature.com/articles/s43587-024-00666-4

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Gut microbiota signatures of vulnerability to food addiction in mice and humans

https://gut.bmj.com/content/early/2024/05/17/gutjnl-2023-331445.long

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2024年7月5日: 最新論文4報

構造予測モデルで経口摂取サイトカイン阻害タンパクを設計 Cell誌

構造予測モデルを使ってIL-17AとIL-23Rを阻害する経口摂取できるタンパクを設計・作成したという論文。

タイトルは

Preclinical proof of principle for orally delivered Th17 antagonist miniproteins

https://www.cell.com/cell/fulltext/S0092-8674(24)00631-7

□

Alfa Fold3をはじめ、近年タンパク質の立体構造予測に関する技術の進歩はすさまじく、このタンパク工学の技術は医療領域にもどんどん進出しています。特異性の高い抗体の設計などはよく行われていますね。

この研究では、ワシントン大学の構造予測モデル「RoseTTAFold All-Atom」を使い、「経口摂取可能な抗サイトカインタンパク質」の設計と、その前臨床研究を行っています。

具体的には、Th17が強く関わる疾患（炎症性腸疾患、乾癬、など）を視野に入れ、IL-17やIL-23Rに対する阻害タンパクを設計・製造し、経口摂取によりその有効性が発揮されるかを確認しています。

かなりの検討を行った結果として、シミュレーションから予測された結合部位に特異的に作用し、経口摂取時の胃酸の分解から逃れられ、腸管から血中へ吸収されるタンパクの開発に成功しています。

そして、炎症性腸炎モデルのヒト化マウスへ経口投与すると、Th17活性を抑え症状が改善したことも確認しています。

皮膚アクネ菌遺伝子型と皮膚疾患の関連を調べる Cell Host & Microbe誌

皮膚常在のアクネ菌を正常・アトピー・ニキビのヒトから約1200株採取し、ゲノム・代謝物の特徴を比べた論文。

タイトルは

Multi-omics signatures reveal genomic and functional heterogeneity of *Cutibacterium acnes* in normal and diseased skin

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1931312824001963?via%3Dihub

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[illegible]*Cutibacterium acnes*[illegible]

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[illegible] Nature Metabolism[illegible]

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Ketogenic diet-induced bile acids protect against obesity through reduced calorie absorption

https://www.nature.com/articles/s42255-024-01072-1

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この研究では、ケトン食による効果は腸内細菌叢や代謝物が媒介しているという仮説を立て、動物試験を通して関与する細菌や代謝物を突き止めています。

その結果、胆汁酸加水分解酵素を持つ腸内細菌が減り、血中胆汁酸代謝物が変化して肥満抑制につながること明らかにしています。

また、ヒトデータに戻った解析も行っており、ケトン食介入をした肥満・太り気味の人でも、胆汁酸加水分解酵素と胆汁酸組成が同じような変化を示したそうです。

ビタミンＤが肝臓脂肪蓄積の制御にかかわるメカニズム Cell Reports誌

食事性ビタミンＤおよびビタミンＤ受容体が、肝臓の脂肪蓄積やエネルギー代謝を調節していることを明らかにした、ゼブラフィッシュ実験の論文

タイトルは

Hepatocyte vitamin D receptor functions as a nutrient sensor that regulates energy storage and tissue growth in zebrafish

https://www.cell.com/cell-reports/fulltext/S2211-1247(24)00721-6

□

ビタミンＤはヒトでは皮膚を日光に当てることで合成できるビタミンとして知られていますが、一方で食事からも一定量摂取することが重要です（シイタケに多いですね）。

そしてビタミンＤ、骨の形成に重要であると知られている一方で、欠乏すると肝臓の脂肪蓄積につながることも報告されていたとのこと。しかし、そのメカニズムに詳細に踏み込めた研究はなかったようです。

この研究では、肝臓の脂肪蓄積においてビタミンＤ受容体（Ｖｄｒ）が関与していると仮説を立ています。

そして、Ｖｄｒを機能不全にした動物や食事からのビタミンＤを欠乏させた動物において脂肪肝が進むことを明らかにし、そのメカニズムとして肝臓でのＶｄｒを介したシグナルが脂肪酸β酸化を抑制し脂肪分解が止まることを突き止めています。

この実験では、動物としてゼブラフィッシュが使われています。

私は使用したことがないですが、脊椎動物における骨やその他発育を評価する上で有用な動物として、最近結構使われるようになってきています。

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[illegible] Nature Communications [illegible]

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Dietary L-Glu sensing by enteroendocrine cells adjusts food

intake via modulating gut PYY/NPF secretion

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-024-47465-4

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Interaction between the gut microbiota and colonic enteroendocrine cells regulates host metabolism

https://www.nature.com/articles/s42255-024-01044-5

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そのメカニズムを調べる中で、どうやら大腸EECの存在有無により腸内細菌叢が激しく変動すること、その際のグルタミン酸量が大きく変動すること、グルタミン酸投与により大腸EECを介した食欲抑制作用が発揮されることを明らかにしています。

□

グルタミン酸受容体がインフルエンザ感染にかかわる　Nature Microbiology誌

グルタミン酸受容体mGluR2が、インフルエンザウイルスが細胞内へ侵入・感染する際に利用されていることを明らかにした論文。

タイトルは

Influenza virus uses mGluR2 as an endocytic receptor to enter cells

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41564-024-01713-x

□

インフルエンザウイルスの多くは、クラスリン依存性エンドサイトーシスで細胞内に侵入するそうですが、その際には何らかの細胞側の受容体を認識しているはずですが、どの受容体を介しているかは不明だったようです。

この論文では、その受容体がmGluR2であることを突き止め、同時にpotassium calcium-activated channel subfamily M alpha 1 (KCa1.1)というイオンチャネルも利用することで細胞内に侵入できることを明らかにしています。

mGluR2ノックアウトマウスではインフルエンザウイルスが定着しないという点も興味深いです。

一方で、なぜmGluR2なのか、グルタミン酸と何らかの競合は発生していないのか？ などについても疑問が残りますね。

グルタミンはCD8+T細胞の重要なエネルギー源　Science Advances誌

最後はグルタミンに関する論文で、グルタミンが免疫細胞のエネルギー源となっていることを報告した論文。

タイトルは、

^{13}C metabolite tracing reveals glutamine and acetate as critical in vivo fuels for CD8 T cells

https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/sciadv.adj1431

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[illegible] Nature Microbiology[illegible]

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Dietary fibre directs microbial tryptophan metabolism via metabolic interactions in the gut microbiota

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41564-024-01737-3

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Microbial community-scale metabolic modelling predicts personalized short-chain fatty acid production profiles in the human gut

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41564-024-01728-4

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[illegible] Nature Medicine[illegible]

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Strain-specific gut microbial signatures in type 2 diabetes identified in a cross-cohort analysis of 8,117 metagenomes

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41591-024-03067-7

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Fusing ^{1}H NMR and Raman experimental data for the improvement of wine recognition models

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0308814624018958

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[illegible] Cell Host & Microbe[illegible]

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Paternal and induced gut microbiota seeding complement mother-to-infant transmission

https://www.cell.com/cell-host-microbe/fulltext/S1931-3128(24)00176-8

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Diet shapes the metabolite profile in the intact human ileum, which affects PYY release

https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/scitranslmed.adm8132

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Brain responses to intermittent fasting and the healthy living diet in older adults

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1550413124002250

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A 5:2 Intermittent Fasting Meal Replacement Diet and Glycemic Control for Adults With Diabetes: The EARLY Randomized Clinical Trial

https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamanetworkopen/fullarticle/2820237

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[illegible]GPCR[illegible]3[illegible]

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Bitter taste receptor activation by cholesterol and an intracellular tastant

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-024-07253-y

□

コレステロールと言えば、「LDL・HDL」のように脂質代謝やバイオマーカーとしての役割を連想する人や、「動物油脂に含まれる」のように食品学の側面を想像することが多いのではないでしょうか。

ところがこの論文では、舌の苦味受容体「TAS2R14」から苦味シグナルを伝達する過程において、コレステロールがそのトリガーの一つを担っていることを報告しています。

コレステロールと苦味、全く関連が想像できません…

□

TAS2R14という苦味受容体について、これまで100種類程度のリガンドが報告されていたようです。

しかし、リガンド結合後のシグナル伝達については分かっていないことが多かったとのこと。

□

この研究では、TAS2R14の立体構造を詳細に調べ、その結合ポケットにはまる分子を探索するという流れで研究が行われています。

その結果、苦味受容体TAS2R14には2つの複合体があり、片方はコレステロール、もう片方は苦味物質を認識することを明らかにしています。そして、この2つのリガンド認識が引き金となって苦味シグナルが走ることを明らかにしています。

遊離脂肪酸の二重結合位置が違うと、GPCRからのシグナルが変わる　Science誌

遊離脂肪酸に含まれる不飽和結合の位置により、遊離脂肪酸受容体GPR120を介したシグナルが変わるという論文。

タイトルは、

Unsaturated bond recognition leads to biased signal in a fatty acid receptor

https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/science.add6220

□

この記事の冒頭でも書いた通り、GPR120は遊離脂肪酸受容体の一つとして広く知られています。

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Orphan receptor GPR158 serves as a metabotropic glycine receptor: mGlyR

https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/science.add7150

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[illegible] Nature Aging [illegible]

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Principal component-based clinical aging clocks identify signatures of healthy aging and targets for clinical intervention

https://www.nature.com/articles/s43587-024-00646-8

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[illegible] Nature Nanotechnology[illegible]

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Resolvin D1 delivery to lesional macrophages using antioxidative black phosphorus nanosheets for atherosclerosis treatment

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41565-024-01687-1

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Correction of age-associated defects in dendritic cells enables CD4$^+$ T cells to eradicate tumors

https://www.cell.com/cell/abstract/S0092-8674(24)00535-X

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[illegible]PD-1[illegible]CTLA-4[illegible]

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[illegible]CD8+T[illegible]CD4+T[illegible]

[illegible] Nature Communications[illegible]

6-14[illegible]6[illegible]

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Faecal microbiota of schoolchildren is associated with nutritional status and markers of inflammation: a double-blinded cluster-randomized controlled trial using multi-micronutrient fortified rice

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-024-49093-4

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2024[illegible]6[illegible]21[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible] Nature[illegible]

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Sleep loss diminishes hippocampal reactivation and replay

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-024-07538-2

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[illegible] Cell Metabolism[illegible]

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Dysfunctional circadian clock accelerates cancer metastasis by intestinal microbiota triggering accumulation of myeloid-derived suppressor cells

https://www.cell.com/cell-metabolism/abstract/S1550-4131(24)00172-4

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[illegible] Nature Metabolism[illegible]

[illegible]MASLD[illegible]MASLD[illegible]

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An unbiased ranking of murine dietary models based on their

proximity to human metabolic dysfunction-associated steatotic liver disease (MASLD)

https://www.nature.com/articles/s42255-024-01043-6

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□NAFLD□MASLD□

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□MASLD□in vivo□

□ Food Chemistry□

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Real-time monitoring of vegetable oils photo-oxidation kinetics using differential photocalorimetry

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0308814624016613

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[illegible] Cell Metabolism[illegible]

[illegible]*Klebsiella aerogenes*[illegible]

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Gut-microbiome-expressed 3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase degrades estradiol and is linked to depression in premenopausal females

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1550413123000530

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[illegible] Cell Host & Microbe[illegible]

[illegible]*Mycobacterium neoaurum*[illegible]

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3β-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase expressed by gut microbes degrades testosterone and is linked to depression in males

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1931312822000373

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Gut bacteria convert glucocorticoids into progestins in the presence of hydrogen gas

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0092867424005142

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自分の腸内細菌叢の特徴や状態を早めに知っておくことは、ライフステージごとの性ホルモン関連の問題にも適切に対処するヒントとなるかもしれません。

トップへ戻る

論文紹介へ戻る

2024年6月17日：キシリトールが心疾患リスクを高める?など最新論文4報

この記事では2024年5月下旬~6月上旬に出版された最新論文を4報紹介します。

「キシリトールが心疾患リスクを高めるかも」という、普段ガムを噛んでいる私にはびっくりする論文が登場したほか、インフルエンザウイルスの細胞感染メカニズムに迫った研究や、EPAの有効性に遺伝子多型が絡むことを示したヒト研究の論文、などを紹介します。

※本ブログは、直近で出版された論文の中から、著者が独断と偏見で選択した論文を紹介しています。

2024年6月17日：最新論文4報

キシリトールが心疾患リスクを高める　European Heart Journal誌

キシリトールの摂取が心血管疾患リスクの上昇と関連することを報告した論文。

タイトルは

Xylitol is prothrombotic and associated with cardiovascular risk

https://academic.oup.com/eurheartj/advance-article-abstract/doi/10.1093/eurheartj/ehae244/7683453

▯

キシリトールは、砂糖の数千倍の甘みを呈するにも甘味料にもかかわらずカロリーが砂糖より大幅に低いことが知られており、日本では「キシリトールガム」などで特定保健用食品にも利用されている甘味料です。

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[illegible] Nature Microbiology[illegible]

[illegible]mGluR2[illegible]

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Influenza virus uses mGluR2 as an endocytic receptor to enter cells

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41564-024-01713-x

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[illegible]2[illegible]potassium calcium-activated channel subfamily M alpha 1 (KCa1.1)[illegible]metabotropic glutamate receptor subtype 2 (mGluR2) [illegible]

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***Fatty acid desaturase* insertion-deletion polymorphism rs66698963 predicts colorectal polyp prevention by the *n*-3 fatty acid eicosapentaenoic acid: A secondary analysis of the seAFOod polyp prevention trial**

https://ajcn.nutrition.org/article/S0002-9165(24)00527-6/fulltext

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Modulation of cream cheese physicochemical and functional properties with ultrafiltration and calcium reduction

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0308814624016601

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2024[illegible]6[illegible]14[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible] PNAS[illegible]

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Accelerated biological aging six decades after prenatal famine exposure

https://www.pnas.org/doi/full/10.1073/pnas.2319179121

1944-45 Dutch Famine

DoHaD

58 DNA

DoHaD

Cell Metabolism

sWAT

The browning and mobilization of subcutaneous white adipose tissue supports efficient skin repair

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1550413124001815

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[illegible]dermal white adipose tissue[illegible]sWAT[illegible]

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[illegible]Food Chemistry[illegible]

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Processes influencing the toxicity of microplastics ingested through the diet

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0308814624015978

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Discovery of antimicrobial peptides in the global microbiome with machine learning

https://www.cell.com/cell/fulltext/S0092-8674(24)00522-1

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[illegible]**Molecular Transducers of Physical Activity Consortium (MoTrPAC)**[illegible]2024[illegible]4[illegible]Nature[illegible]3[illegible]

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Temporal dynamics of the multi-omic response to endurance exercise training

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-023-06877-w

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習慣的な運動のよるミトコンドリア機能の変化を捉える Cell Metabolism誌

まずは、運動したラットのマルチオミクスの結果をもとに、特に運動のよるミトコンドリアの機能についてまとめた論文。

タイトルは

The mitochondrial multi-omic response to exercise training across rat tissues

https://www.cell.com/cell-metabolism/fulltext/S1550-4131(23)00472-2

□

45個の研究、総勢約1000万人が対象となったこちらのメタアナリシス。健康アウトカムも多岐にわたっており（mortality, cancer, and mental, respiratory, cardiovascular, gastrointestinal, and metabolic health outcomes）データの膨大さに圧倒されます。

結果としては、超加工食品への曝露が増加すると、死亡率、精神疾患、心臓代謝系疾患のリスクが増加することを確認しています。

運動が皮下脂肪の代謝状態に与える影響には性差がある Nature Metabolism誌

習慣的な運動で皮下白色脂肪組織の代謝がどう変わるか、運動ありorなしラットの各組織を8週間継時的にマルチオミクスした研究。

タイトルは

Sexual dimorphism and the multi-omic response to exercise training in rat subcutaneous white adipose tissue

https://www.nature.com/articles/s42255-023-00959-9

□

運動の影響に性差があることを見つけています。雄は好気性代謝、雌はインスリンシグナルや脂肪形成で変化があったそうです。

運動による疾患関連遺伝子の発現変化を網羅解析 Nature

Communications[illegible]

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The impact of exercise on gene regulation in association with complex trait genetics

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-024-45966-w

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「ミトコンドリア治療を経口摂取で実施できる製剤を開発した」という、ミトコンドリア治療の今後の未来を大きく変える論文や、「父親の精子ミトコンドリアが子供の健康に影響する」というこれまでの常識をひっくり返すような論文などを紹介します。

※本ブログは、直近で出版された論文の中から、著者が独断と偏見で選択した論文を紹介しています。

2024年6月10日: 最新論文4報

妊娠前の父親のミトコンドリアの情報が、精子を介して子供の健康に影響する Nature誌

父親のミトコンドリア情報が子どもの健康に影響することを示した衝撃の論文。

タイトルは

Epigenetic inheritance of diet-induced and sperm-borne mitochondrial RNAs

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-024-07472-3

□

ご存じの通り、ミトコンドリアは母親から受け継ぎます。しかしこの論文では、父親の食生活などの生活習慣が精子ミトコンドリアのRNAに影響し、これが受精後にepigeneticな作用を発揮することを示しています。

動物試験では、雄マウスに妊娠前に高脂肪食を摂取させると、精子ミトコンドリアtransferRNAに短い断片が多く出現し、この短いRNA断片が受精後に転写調節の作用を発揮した結果、仔の代謝障害につながることを報告しています。

そしてこの論文がすごいのは、ヒトでも同じような事象を見つけたこと。

ヒト男性の精子中の ミトコンドリアtransferRNA断片がその人のBMIと相関しており、妊娠前後の父親の体系が肥満だと生まれてくる子の肥満リスクが2倍になることを、ヒト観察研究から明らかにしています。

父親のミトコンドリアの情報が子どもに影響するということだけでも衝撃的ですが、そこに父親の生活習慣も強く関わっているというのはとても驚きでした。

父親になるには、その前の食生活や生活習慣も大事なのかもしれません。

ミトコンドリアを経口摂取し治療に応用できる製剤を開発! Nature

Nanotechnology[illegible]

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Oral mitochondrial transplantation using nanomotors to treat ischaemic heart disease

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41565-024-01681-7

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Personalized metabolic whole-body models for newborns and infants predict growth and biomarkers of inherited metabolic diseases

https://www.cell.com/cell-metabolism/fulltext/S1550-4131(24)00182-7

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Mediterranean Diet Adherence and Risk of All-Cause Mortality in Women

https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamanetworkopen/fullarticle/2819335

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[illegible]Nature[illegible]

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A Gram-negative-selective antibiotic that spares the gut microbiome

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-024-07502-0

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***Salmonella* Typhimurium expansion in the inflamed murine gut is dependent on aspartate derived from ROS-mediated microbiota lysis**

https://www.cell.com/cell-host-microbe/fulltext/S1931-3128(24)00142-2

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[illegible] Science Advances[illegible]

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^{13}C metabolite tracing reveals glutamine and acetate as critical in vivo fuels for CD8 T cells

https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/sciadv.adj1431

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A single-blinded, randomized, parallel intervention to evaluate genetics and omics-based personalized nutrition in general population via an e-commerce tool: The PREVENTOMICS e-commerce study

https://ajcn.nutrition.org/article/S0002-9165(24)00515-X/abstract

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2024[illegible]6[illegible]5[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]Cell

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Gut bacteria convert glucocorticoids into progestins in the presence of hydrogen gas

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0092867424005142

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[illegible] Nature Metabolism

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Interaction between the gut microbiota and colonic enteroendocrine cells regulates host metabolism

https://www.nature.com/articles/s42255-024-01044-5

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[illegible] American Journal of Clinical Nutrition

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Curcumin supplementation alleviates hepatic fat content associated with modulation of gut microbiota-dependent bile acid metabolism in patients with non-alcoholic simple fatty liver disease: a randomized controlled trial

https://ajcn.nutrition.org/article/S0002-9165(24)00482-9/abstract

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24[illegible]500mg/day[illegible]HbA1c[illegible]

[illegible]Bacteroides[illegible]

[illegible] American Journal of Clinical Nutrition

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Longitudinal associations of skipping breakfast and night eating with 4-year changes in weight and waist circumference among Chinese adults

https://ajcn.nutrition.org/article/S0002-9165(24)00515-X/abstract

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[illegible]1[illegible]

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[illegible]Nature Communications

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Paternal dietary macronutrient balance and energy intake drive metabolic and behavioral differences among offspring

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-024-46782-y

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Paternal microbiome perturbations impact offspring fitness

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-024-07336-w

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[illegible]RNA[illegible]

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Epigenetic inheritance of diet-induced and sperm-borne mitochondrial RNAs

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-024-07472-3

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[illegible]4[illegible]20240531

[illegible] Nature Metabolism[illegible]

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Quantitative analysis of metabolic fluxes in brown fat and skeletal muscle during thermogenesis

https://www.nature.com/articles/s42255-023-00825-8

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[illegible]Nature Communications[illegible]

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Senescent immune cells accumulation promotes brown adipose tissue dysfunction during aging

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-023-38842-6

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[illegible]Cell Reports Medicine[illegible]

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Gut microbiome modified by bariatric surgery improves insulin sensitivity and correlates with increased brown fat activity and energy expenditure

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2666379123001659

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BCAA-nitrogen flux in brown fat controls metabolic health independent of thermogenesis

https://www.cell.com/cell/fulltext/S0092-8674(24)00346-5

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[illegible] Nature Communications

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Antioxidant hepatic lipid metabolism can be promoted by orally administered inorganic nanoparticles

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-023-39423-3

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[illegible]Nature Nanotechnology

[illegible]Bifidobacterium longum[illegible]B.longum[illegible]

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Artificial-enzymes-armed *Bifidobacterium longum* probiotics for alleviating intestinal inflammation and microbiota dysbiosis

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41565-023-01346-x

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Single-site iron-anchored amyloid hydrogels as catalytic platforms for alcohol detoxification

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41565-024-01657-7

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Growth Differentiation Factor-15[illegible]GDF15[illegible]

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GDF15[illegible]Nature

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GDF15 promotes weight loss by enhancing energy expenditure in muscle

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-023-06249-4

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[illegible]GDF15[illegible]GFRAL[illegible]glial-cell-derived neurotrophic factor family receptor α-like[illegible]

[illegible]GDF15[illegible]

[illegible]GFRAL-β [illegible]

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GDF15[illegible]Cell Metabolism

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GDF15 enhances body weight and adiposity reduction in obese mice by leveraging the leptin pathway

https://www.cell.com/cell-metabolism/abstract/S1550-4131(23)00219-X

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GDF15 increases insulin action in the liver and adipose tissue via a β-adrenergic receptor-mediated mechanism

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1550413123002267

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[illegible]GDF15 [illegible]GFRAL[illegible]glial cell line-derived neurotrophic factor (GDNF) family receptor alpha-like [illegible]β[illegible]

[illegible]GDF15[illegible]PD-1[illegible] Nature Communications

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Tumor-derived GDF-15 blocks LFA-1 dependent T cell recruitment and suppresses responses to anti-PD-1 treatment

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-023-39817-3

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GDF15[illegible]Nature

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GDF15 linked to maternal risk of nausea and vomiting during pregnancy

https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-023-06921-9

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